LIST OF THE ORIGINAL FACTORIES ESTABLISHED IN HOLYOKE

| Parsons Paper Co. | 1853 | Holyoke Warp Co. | 1869 |
|--------------------------|------|------------------------|------|
| Lyman Mills Co. | 1854 | Union Paper Co. | 1870 |
| Holyoke Paper Co. | 1857 | Springfield Blanket | ** |
| Geo. W. Prentiss | 14 | Crocker Mfg. Co. Paper | ** |
| Hadley Thread Co. | 1863 | Beebe & Holbrook Paper | 1872 |
| Beebe & Webber Woolen | in | Newton Paper Co. | 1873 |
| Holyoke Machine Co. | 300 | Massasoit Paper Co. | 1873 |
| New York Woolen Co. | 1864 | Farr Alpaca Co. | 0. |
| (changed hands) | | Excelsior Paper Co. | 0 |
| Whiting Paper Co. | 1864 | Mass. Screw | 20 |
| Merrick Thread Co. | 1865 | William Skinner & Co. | 1874 |
| Germania Mills | W. | Deane Steam Pump | 1875 |
| Riverside Paper Co. | 1866 | Seymour Cutlery Co. | 1878 |
| Valley Paper Co. | | Buchanan Bolt & Co. | |
| Franklin Paper Co. | 1866 | National Blank Book | 1881 |
| Wauregan Paper Co. | 1869 | Merrick Lumber | 1882 |
| Albion Paper Co. | | Dickinson Paper | ** |
| Holyoke Steam Boiler Co. | ** | American Pad & Paper | 86. |

In the 1880's seven new paper companies were organized: the Chemical, Winona, Syms & Dudley, Nonotuck, Holyoke Envelope Co., Hampden Glaze and Whitmore.

In the 1890's the Linden Paper and the Norman Paper Co came on the scene.

The growth of the paper business attracted much attention and with a view to affecting economies, a merger of several units was formed, and in 1899 the American Writing Paper Co. was organized. The following Holyoke paper companies joined American Writing thru this merger;

Albion Paper Co.
Beebe & Holbrook
Connecticut River Paper Co.
Crocker Manufacturing
George R. Dickinson Paper
Esleek Paper Co.
George C. Gill Paper
Holyoke Paper Co.

Linden Paper Co.
Massasoit Paper Co.
Mt. Tom Paper Co.
Nonotuck Paper (2 mills)
Normen Paper
Parsons Paper (1 mill)
Riverside Paper (2 mills)
Wauregan Paper Co.

Incorporation date June 30. 1899